Format: Arial, 12 pt, single spacing. Title up to 150 characters with spaces and in bold, presenting author underlined. Main text up to 4000 character including spaces.

**The role of insulin signaling in ear development of the African elephant**

Torsten Sambesi1 and Yehu Desarollo2

1Ludwig Maximilian University Munich

2Weizmann Institute

Insulin signaling is known for its role in growth control. Here we investigate.....